**Words 1**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | uniform |  | treasure |
|  | tomb |  | army |
|  | archaeologist |  | jade |
|  | armor |  | soldiers |

**Words 2**

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**Read 1**

**The First Emperor of China**  
  
The first person to rule all of China more than 2,000 years ago was called Qin Shi Huang. He came to power after many long battles between different generals . He didn't rule for a long time, but made many changes to China.  
  
Qin was a strong ruler. He had lots of soldiers in his army and used them to keep peasants under control. He continued to build the Great Wall of China and started to build many roads. He hoped to help his country. He said, "A thousand may die so that a million may live."  
  
The emperor was also very rich. He had many palaces and lots of treasure. He planned to have the greatest tomb of all time. Near his tomb, archaeologists found over 6,000 clay soldiers dressed in armor with their weapons ready!

**Read 2**

1.  Qin became the ruler of China after many battles .

2.  He had lots of soldiers in his army, and he used them to control peasants.

3.  The emperor was rich. He had a lot of treasure .

4.  Before he died, Qin built a very large tomb.

5.  Near his tomb, there were over 6,000 clay soldiers dressed in uniform and carrying weapons.

6.  The first emperor of China didn’t rule for very long, but he made some very big changes.

**Read 3**

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| **Persuade** | **Inform** | **Entertain** |
| * You should visit the great tomb of the first emperor of China. * Everyone should be able to see the clay soldiers. * The emperor’s tomb should be open to everyone. | * Qin had lots of soldiers in his army. * The first emperor was very strong. * Qin was very rich and had many palaces. | * The clay soldiers look like they are ready to fight. * The tomb was dark and scary. * The emperor’s palace was magnificent and beautiful. |

**Grammar in Use 1**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. The Chinese emperor decided | to make a clay army. |
| 2. Scientists are trying | to create a special varnish to brush over painted figures. |
| 3. The Chinese government plans | to keep the tomb closed. |
| 4. My mom promised | to make me a cake. |
| 5. The students promised | to come to class on time. |
| 6. Oh no! I forgot | to study for my history test. |
| 7. Lots of tourists come | to see the terra-cotta army. |
| 1. The Chinese emperor decided | to make a clay army. |

**Grammar in Use 2**

1. He didn’t expect to find so much treasure in one place.

2. Every one of the terracotta soldiers appears to be different.

 3. I hope to meet a real archaeologist someday.

 4. In ancient times many people learned to be soldiers.

 5. I’m planning to study about ancient China.

 6. The archaeologists seem to have a new terracotta statue to work on.

**Grammar in Use 3**

1.if he becomes an astronaut, he will explore the solar system .

2. if he doesn’t become an astronaut, he won’t explore the solar system .

3. if I don’t repair the telescope, I won’t be able to see the moon .

4. if I repair the telescope, I will be able to see the moon .

5. if we don’t study hard, we’ll fail the test .

6. if we study hard, we won’t fail the test .

**Grammar in Use 4**

1. my teacher seemed to be really happy with my test results .

2. we agreed to do all our homework.

3. we didn’t expect to have a history test today !

4. I decided to do my homework on Saturday evening .

5. sorry, I expected to get here much earlier .

**Listening**

 The town had a large stone wall around it to protect it from robbers.

 The people from the town made bricks out of salt.

 The houses in the Bulgarian town had two storeys.

**Word Study**

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| 1. | pianist |
| 2. | florist |
| 3. | dentist |
| 4. | cyclist |
| 5. | cartoonist |
| 6. | tourist |

**Writing Study**

1.  Archaeologists discovered the tomb ten years ago.

2.  Archaeologists look for old things in the ground all the time.

3.  I worked really hard on my history exam last week.

4.  I always work really hard on my lessons.

5.  The first emperor of China lived more than two thousand years ago.

6.  My friend Joe lives on my street.